

# TRUSTEES UPDATE —— &REPORT ——

**AUGUST 2014** 

A coalition of journalists, librarians, lawyers, educators and other Iowans interested in open government

## Annual meeting to be held with forum, banquet

The Iowa Freedom of Information Council's annual meeting will be held on Oct. 2 in downtown Des Moines as part of a daylong series of events exploring openness issues and celebrating a free press.

The day will begin with an FOI roundtable hosted by *The Des Moines Register*. Journalists, legislators and access advocates from around the state will discuss open meetings and records issues and opportunities. The Iowa FOI Council's annual business meeting will follow.

The day will culminate with the Iowa Center for Public Affairs Journalism's annual IowaWatch fundraising banquet. Jim Bohannon, host of the award-winning nationally syndicated news and entertainment talk show "The Jim Bohannon Show," will be the guest speaker. The IFOIC will present its annual Harrison "Skip" Weber Friend of the First Amendment Award. IowaWatch will present its Steve Berry Free Press Champion Award and Bill Monroe Free Press Champion Award.

The day's schedule of events:

■ Register Media FOI Roundtable: 1-3 p.m., Register Media offices, 1<sup>st</sup> floor conference room, 400 Locust St., Des Moines, IA 50309.

Iowa FOI Council Annual Business Meeting: 3:30-4:30 p.m., Des Moines Marriott Downtown, 700 Grand Ave., Des Moines, IA 50309.

#### **EVENT AGENDA**

**1-3 p.m.:** Register Media FOI Roundtable

**3:30-4:30 p.m.:** Iowa FOI Council Annual Business Meeting

**5 p.m.:** Celebrating a Free Press and Open Government Banquet reception **6-8:30 p.m.** dinner

■ Celebrating a Free Press and Open Government Banquet, 5 p.m. reception, 6-8:30 p.m. dinner, Hall of Cities, Des Moines Marriott Downtown, 700 Grand Ave., Des Moines, IA 50309.

Parking is available in downtown parking garages: 7<sup>th</sup> and Grand Garage, 9<sup>th</sup> and Locust Garage and Greater Des Moines Partnership Garage. Valet parking is also available at the Marriott.

The roundtable and IFOIC meeting are free and open to the public. Tickets for the evening ban-

quet are \$55 each. To register for any of the day's events, visit www.inanews.com. Registration deadline is Sept. 25.

For more information, contact Kathleen Richardson at kathleen.richardson@drake.edu or 515-271-2295.

### Supreme Court adopts sweeping changes to expanded media coverage

The Iowa Supreme Court this spring instituted the most sweeping changes to its rules for Expanded News Media Coverage since the program was adopted in 1979.

The amended rules were designed to reflect changing communications technologies and newsgathering practices. Beginning May 1, journalists are allowed to provide live coverage of Iowa court proceedings using such techniques as texting, Tweeting and

blogging, and mobile technologies like smart phones and tablet computers

In addition, the definition of "news media" representatives allowed to participate in electronic coverage of the judiciary is broadened to include non-mainstream journalists.

The changes are the result of a yearlong review of Chapter 25 of the Iowa Court Rules by a committee that included journalists, judges, a

county attorney, a court administrator and a private practice attorney. Iowa Supreme Court Justice Bruce Zager chaired the committee. The court and committee received public comment on the proposed changes and incorporated suggestions into the final recommendation.

"The amended rules continue to allow transparency of court processes while not disrupting court "Court" continued on page 4

## New public information board has eventful first year

After years of advocating for the creation of the Iowa Public Information Board, a government agency charged with enforcing the state's open meetings and records laws, some Iowa journalists were taken aback when the board ruled against the media in several high-profile complaints.

In one case, *The Des Moines Register* was rebuffed in its attempt to compel the Department of Human Services to release a videotape that purported to show an employee at the Iowa Juvenile Home in Toledo slamming a teenage resident's head into a wall. The employee was fired and is facing assault charges, and the home was eventually shuttered.

The state argued that the video was protected under state and federal patient confidentiality laws, even if the video was blurred to obscure the teenager's identity. The Iowa Public

Information Board agreed in a 6-3 decision in February. In March, the *Register* sued the board to reverse the decision.

The board and its two staff attorneys — Executive Director Keith Luchtel and Deputy Director Margaret Johnson — experienced twice as many cases as anticipated in its first year of operation (July 2013-July 2014), handling 654 open meetings and records cases, including 101 formal complaints and 412 informal requests for help or information.

Some of the more highprofile cases before the board:

An economic development agency and public officials in Cerro Gordo County said in May that they couldn't identify the Fortune 100 company that is receiving a \$9.3 million forgivable loan and a 15-year, 90 percent property tax rebate to build

a warehouse and distribution center in the area. The agency and officials agreed to keep the company's identity secret until the project is completed next year and say there are no public records that identify the beneficiary of public largesse. Des Moines Register reporter Lee Rood asked the IPIB to rule that the economic development agency documents were covered by the Iowa open records law, but the board decided this summer that the agency did not constitute a government body under the law, though board members condemned the excessive secrecy in the Cerro Gordo case.

- The board held its first enforcement hearing in late August against the Washington County attorney. Attorney Larry Brock had failed to respond to a public records request from a terminated county employee, and then ignored the IPIB's communications attempting to resolve the complaint. The IPIB staff eventually obtained release of the records and recommended that the board resolve the case by fining Brock \$100 and requiring him to complete remedial training. The board rejected the settlement and scheduled a hearing in the case.
- The board dismissed a complaint against the city of Waterloo, even though city officials took

almost two months to respond to a records request by a state representative. Rep. Dawn Pettengill had asked the board to remind the city of its responsibility to respond in a timely manner. The city said its response was delayed because employees were on maternity leave and vacation, but fulfilled the records request after the information board intervened.

Red Oak High School Principal Jedd Sherman leveled a complaint against the Red Oak school board, claiming that it violated the open meetings law when it discussed his termination behind closed doors. The board's attorney, Rick Engel, advised the board that it could discuss Sherman's termination in closed session even though he sought an open discussion. While Ch. 21.5(1)(i) requires the individual being considered in a personnel matter to request a closed session, Engel cited other provisions of the open meetings law that allows closed sessions to discuss matters to be kept confidential under other state or federal law or to discuss strategy with counsel in matters are in litigation or where litigation is imminent. The IPIB staff advised the Red Oak board in February that the meetings to discuss Sherman must be public, but the board decided on closed "Board" continued on page 3

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## Central Iowa judges, journalists to meet

Judges and journalists in Iowa's Fifth Judicial District will gather on Oct. 25 in Des Moines to discuss the new Expanded News Media Coverage Rules and other issues related to media coverage of the courts.

The meeting will begin at 11 a.m. at the Cub Club in Principal Park, 1 Line Drive, Des Moines, IA 50309. Topics to be covered are:

- An overview of the amended ENMC rules.
  - Online court records.
- Judicial ethics: interacting with judges, lawyers and jurors.
- Journalists' modern tools of the trade.
- Cameras in the federal courtroom.

Lunch will be served. For how to reserve your spot, contact Kathleen Richardson at kathleen. richardson@drake.edu or 515-271-2295.

## Relatively quiet FOI year in Legislature

The 2014 legislative session was a relatively quiet one, as far as freedom of information issues were concerned. Among legislation that passed:

Language was added to state budget bills that said that any appropriated monies could not be used to fund confidentiality agreements with dismissed state employees. The settlements became an issue during the session when The Des Moines Register reported that state agencies were paying fired state employees extra if they agreed to not discuss their settlement agreements. Gov. Terry Branstad and his staff said they knew nothing of the confidentiality agreements, and the director of the Iowa Department of Administrative Services lost his job over the controversy. Recess legislative hearings also looked into the matter.

- House File 2278 prohibits the disclosure of personal information on Des Moines Area Regional Transit Authority ridership cards. Aggregate ridership data remains open.
- Information obtained by a drone is not admissible as evidence in a court proceeding unless it is obtained pursuant to a search warrant, according to House File 2289.
- A provision in the Agriculture and Natural Resources budget bill shields the identities of property owners or managers and the locations of properties in certain water quality reports. The bill does not preclude access to aggregate data from the demonstration projects to reduce nutrients in certain watersheds.

Information obtained by a drone is not admissible as evidence in a court proceeding unless it is obtained pursuant to a search warrant.

- Senate File 383 requires courts to automatically schedule hearings to seal juvenile delinquency records two years after the last action in a juvenile delinquency case or when the child turns 18, whichever is later. Currently the hearing must be requested by the child.
- Current public records law makes confidential the email addresses of people who sign up to receive routine information and notices. Senate File 2232 adds phone numbers and personally identifiable information.

"Board" continued from page 2 sessions anyway. The IPIB is investigating the matter.

The board disagreed with the Office of Ombudsman that a city had violated the notice provision of the open meetings law when it posted the agenda for a special council meeting on a board inside city hall 26 hours in advance of the meeting, but the building was open for only 11 of those hours. Iowa law requires posting 24 hours prior to the meeting "on a bulletin board or other prominent place which is easily accessible to the public," and the ombudsman argued

that the law required that the posting be accessible to the public for 24 hours.

A subcommittee of the board is working this summer on several proposed changes to the Iowa open meetings and records laws that would address longstanding issues. One proposal would amend the definitions of a governmental body and a meeting in Chapter 21 to clarify which governmental subcommittees and task forces are subject to the law. A second proposal would require that notice of governmental meetings be continuously accessible to the public

for 24 hours prior to the meeting. A third recommendation would amend the public records exemption for police investigative reports to open the records once the case is no longer active. Board members are meeting with constituencies that would be affected by these legislative changes and will make final recommendations to the full board this fall.

The board's founding executive director, former Iowa Newspaper Association lobbyist Luchtel, announced in August that he will retire later this year. The board will launch a search for his replacement.



## **Updated list of regional ENMC coordinators**

Following is a list of the Expanded News Media Coverage coordinators. The list is also available online at www.ifoic.org.

#### **REGION 1**

Allamakee, Clayton, Delaware, Dubuque counties

Brian Cooper, Telegraph Herald, 801 Bluff, Dubuque, IA 52004, (563) 588-5662 (bcooper@wcinet.com)

#### **REGION 2**

Howard, Chickasaw, Winneshiek, Bremer, Fayette, Butler, Grundy, Black Hawk, Buchanan counties

Nancy Raffensperger Newhoff, Waterloo-Cedar Falls Courier, P.O. Box 540, Waterloo, IA 50704, (319) 291-1400 or -1445 (nancy. newhoff@wcfcourier.com)

#### **REGION 3**

Winnebago, Worth, Mitchell, Hancock, Cerro Gordo, Floyd, Franklin counties Matt Bradley, KIMT-TV, 112 N. Pennsylvania Ave., Mason City, IA 50401, (641) 421-2628 (mbradley@kimt.com)

#### **REGION 4**

Pocahontas, Humboldt, Wright, Sac, Calhoun, Webster, Hamilton, Hardin, Carroll, Greene, Boone counties

Jesse Helling, Fort Dodge Messenger, P.O. Box 659, Fort Dodge, IA 50501, (800) 622-6613 (jhelling@messengernews.net)

#### **REGION 5**

Lyon, Osceola, Dickinson, Emmet, Sioux, O'Brien, Clay, Palo Alton, Kossuth counties Jeff Grant, N'West Iowa Review, 227 9th St., Sheldon, IA 51201, (712) 324-5347 (jeff\_ grant@iowainformation.com)

#### **REGION 6**

Plymouth, Cherokee, Buena Vista, Woodbury, Ida, Monona, Crawford counties Terry "Woody" Gottburg, KSCJ Radio, 2000 Indian Hills, Sioux City, IA 51104 (712) 239-2107 (tgottburg@cableone.net)

#### **REGION 7**

Harrison, Shelby, Audubon, Pottawattamie, Cass, Mills, Montgomery, Fremont, Page counties

RoseAnn Shannon, KETV, 2665 Douglas St., Omaha, NE 68131, (402) 978-8951 (rshannon@hearst.com)

#### **REGION 8**

Story, Marshall, Guthrie, Dallas, Polk, Jasper, Madison, Warren, Marion counties Jannay Towne, WHO-TV, 1801 Grand Ave., Des Moines, IA 50309, (515) 242-3785 (jannay. towne@whotv.com)

#### **REGION 9**

Adair, Adams, Union, Clarke, Lucas, Taylor, Ringgold, Decatur, Wayne counties Stephani Finley, News Advertiser, 503 W. Adams, Creston, IA 50801, (641) 782-2141, x236 (sfinley@crestonnews.com)

#### **REGION 10**

Tama, Benton, Linn, Jones, Iowa, Johnson counties

Zack Kucharski, Cedar Rapids Gazette, P.O. Box 511, Cedar Rapids, IA 52406, (319) 398-8219; cell (319) 594-9666 (zack.kucharski@sourcemedia.net)

#### **REGION 11**

Clinton, Cedar, Jackson, Scott, Muscatine counties

Mike Ortiz, KWQC-TV, 805 Brady St., Davenport, IA 52803, (563) 383-7156 (mortiz@kwqc.com)

#### **REGION 12**

Poweshiek, Mahaska, Keokuk, Monroe, Wapello, Jefferson, Appanoose, Davis, Van Buren counties

Andy Grove, KTVO-TV, 111 S. Market St., Ottumwa, IA 52501, (660) 216-4069 (agrove@ktvo.com)

#### **REGION 13**

Washington, Louisa, Henry, Des Moines, Lee counties

Jeff Abell, The Hawk Eye, 800 S. Main St., Burlington, IA 52601, (319) 758-815- (jabell@thehawkeye.com)

#### **APPELLATE COURTS**

Jannay Towne, WHO-TV, 1801 Grand Ave., Des Moines, IA 50309, (515) 242-3785 (jannay. towne@whotv.com)

"Court" continued from page 1 proceedings or interfering with individual rights," according to the court order changing the rules.

The Supreme Court sent information about the changes to judges around the state, and the Iowa Freedom of Information Council, the central coordinator of Expanded News Media Coverage, worked with its regional coordinators to educate journalists about the updated rules and procedures.

The new rules have been implemented with few problems overall, though there were several cases in Scott County in which confusion arose about the fact that ENMC, including live text coverage, is still not allowed during jury selection.

In early July, Scott County Judge Henry Latham initially ruled that reporters covering jury selection in a drug case not only could not identify themselves by wearing badges and could not do live electronic reporting, but also could not take notes or report on the proceeding.

Latham amended his order after an appeal from the *Quad-City Times*, which argued that Latham's ruling violated the First Amendment. Latham eventually allowed members of the news media to take notes and write about jury selection in the trial of three family members accused of manufacturing and possessing marijuana. The case was of public interest because one of the defendants suffered from terminal cancer and claimed that the marijuana use was medicinal.

In a second Scott County case, journalists began live electronic coverage of jury selection, unaware that it is still forbidden under the new ENMC rules.



## 16th edition of open meetings, records handbook due in 2015

The Iowa FOI Council will publish the 16<sup>th</sup> edition of its popular "Open Meetings, Open Records Handbook" early in 2015. The pocket-sized booklet is updated every two years when the Iowa Code is updated, and it is distributed to thousands of Iowans through the Council, county auditors' offices, journalism and government organizations, libraries, the Office of Ombudsman and

the Iowa Public Information Board.

The handbook contains the texts of Chapter 21 and 22 of the Iowa Code, the state's open meetings and public records laws; tips for complying with the laws; frequently asked questions; a sample records request letter, and a list of suggested resources. The booklet also includes the text of Chapter 23, the Iowa Public Information Board Act, and questions

and answers about the state agency that was created by the Legislature in 2012 to help enforce the Iowa access laws.

The Council sells the booklet for \$2 apiece to pay for printing and postage. The text is also available online at www.ifoic.org. Copies may be obtained by emailing kathleen. richardson@drake.edu or calling 515-271-2295.

## Ombudsman's office changes name

The Office of Citizens' Aide officially changed its name to Office of Ombudsman in July 2013. While the new Iowa Public Information Board has assumed responsibility for recent complaints related to Chapters 21 and 22 of the Iowa Code, the ombudsman's office still is involved in some cases involving access to government information:

- The ombudsman's office has been involved in an ongoing disagreement with the attorney general's office over whether the ombudsman has legal authority to examine records of closed meetings.
- The ombudsman's staff dealt with a recalcitrant north-central Iowa mayor who was reluctant to release financial records to a member of his own city council. The ombudsman's office worked with the city attorney and provided open meetings and records training in efforts to resolve the situation.
- A city council repeatedly added items to agendas at the beginning of meetings, though Iowa law allows such additions only in emergencies. City officials said they did not realize they were violating the law, and agreed to participate in training.

#### **Iowa Freedom of Information Council Officers 2014**

Rox Laird, The Des Moines Register, president

**Brian Cooper,** TH Media (Woodward Communications), Iowa Newspaper Association, first vice president

**Jim Boyd,** WHO Radio, Iowa Broadcasters Association, second vice president **Kathleen Richardson,** Drake University, executive director

# Court rules in favor of former superintendent

Ex-Des Moines school superintendent Nancy Sebring won the first battle in her legal war with her former employer when a Polk County district court judge ruled in March that the district improperly released her sexually explicit email correspondence with a lover

Sebring was forced to resign prematurely, and lost another job with the Omaha school district, after Des Moines officials released sexually explicit emails that she had exchanged with a lover via a government email address and computer. Sebring sued the Des Moines district, claiming that the release of the emails violated her privacy, inflicted emotional distress

and interfered with her employment contract with the Omaha Public Schools. The Des Moines district sought summary judgment dismissing the case, arguing that the Iowa public records law required it to release the emails in response to media requests for Sebring's correspondence.

Polk County District Judge Glenn Pille allowed the lawsuit to continue, ruling that the embarrassing emails were public record, but were confidential under an exception that shields government employees' personnel records, because the district "treated the emails as a source of disciplinary action and evidence of employee misconduct."

## From the President

he Iowa Freedom of Information Council Board of Trustees approved several amendments to the bylaws and Articles of Incorporation at its January meeting. The amendments allow for updating the member dues structure and makeup of the Board of Trustees

The impetus for making these changes was to put the council on a solid path toward the future. The process began with the recognition that the position of executive secretary needed to be updated to recognize the scope of duties and to set reasonable compensation for the position. This was needed to position the council for the day (we hope not for a long time) when Kathleen Richardson is ready to pass the baton.

Thus, the title was changed from "executive secretary" to "executive director," and the salary for the position was increased from \$500 to \$1,100 monthly, which necessitated a dues increase. Both changes were long overdue. The trustees have high expectations for the director to manage the day-to-day operations, which

includes fielding many calls and questions on open records and meetings issues.

Beyond those duties, Kathleen has represented the council on a number of important state boards and committees related to news media and open government issues. Among other things, Kathleen served on the committee that proposed amendments in the Expanded News Media Rules to the Iowa Supreme Court, and as a founding member of the Iowa Public Information Board.

The council was created in the spring of 1977, and the dues structure had not been changed over the past 37 years. The past practice of expecting the staff of one to do all of this for little or no pay makes no sense. And that would make it a challenge in the future to find someone to fill the position and represent the council in state and local issues related to the news media and open government.

The changes were proposed by two committees: IFOIC First Vice President Brian Cooper of TH Media, Chris Mudge of the Iowa Newspaper Association and I drafted revisions to the job description and compensation; Dawn Work-MaKinne of the Iowa Library Association, Chris, Kathleen and I drafted proposed changes to the bylaws. We reviewed Kathleen's actual duties, wrote a new job description and set a reasonable salary for those duties. At the same time, the bylaws were updated to reflect active participation of members of the Board of Trustees, which it will come as no surprise has evolved over the past four decades.

The Iowa Freedom of Information Council has functioned remarkably well as envisioned by the founders. It remains one of the premier public-access groups in the nation. But the world has changed in the past four decades, and it was time to make some changes to the structure to maintain the health of the organization in the future.

Let me or Kathleen or Chris know if you have any questions about any of this.

Rox Laird
The Des Moines Register
IFOIC President 2014

### Judge in Fayette County threatens photographer with contempt

A Fayette County judge threatened to hold a weekly newspaper photographer in contempt of court after the journalist took photos in the courthouse without permission.

In early August, Jerry Blue took photos of deputies transferring Oelwein Mayor Jason Manus to an initial hearing on charges of child sex abuse. HowWhile the new ENMC rules allow journalists to photograph initial appearances without applying through the regional coordinator, they are required to ask permission of the judge and identify themselves.

ever, Blue had not consulted with court personnel and was not wearing a badge identifying himself as a member of the news

media. While the new ENMC rules allow journalists to photograph initial appearances without applying through the

regional coordinator, they are required to ask permission of the judge and identify themselves. Judge Joel Dalrymple told Blue that if he published the photos he would be held in contempt of court.

Judge Richard Stochl later in the month lifted the ban and gave the *Fayette County Union* permission to run the photos.



## Des Moines Register sues to obtain Taser records

Roundup

The Des Moines Register settled a lawsuit against the Iowa Department of Public Safety in July. The newspaper had sued to obtain records regarding an incident in Worth County in which a man died in custody after police Tasered him multiple times. The state medical examiner ruled the death a homicide, but deputies were cleared of wrongdoing in the incident. The county said that it had given all records in the case to the state Division of Criminal Investigation, and the state argued that the Taser records were part of a law enforcement investigative file and hence permanently sealed from disclosure under Iowa law. The state eventually reached agreement with *The Register* to release the records.

## Federal judge blocks release of lowa sheriff's emails

Story County Attorney Stephen Holmes was thwarted from releasing Sheriff Paul Fitzgerald's emails regarding his role as a board member of the federal First Responder Network Authority by a federal court judge in July.

Fitzgerald had publicly criticized a \$7 billion federal emergency communications network, alleging some au-

thority members had conflicts of interest

because of ties with wireless carriers. A reporter for the investigative reporting website Politico had requested copies of Fitzgerald's emails on the subject, made from his county email account, and county attorney Holmes had said

the correspondence was public record under Iowa open records law. Federal officials went to court to stop the release of the records, citing federal confidentiality provisions. U.S. District Court Judge James Gritzner blocked the release of the emails, ruling that the emails belonged to the federal government, even though they had been made using a county email system, because Fitzgerald sent them in his capacity as a federal board member.

## Senator loses defamation lawsuit over campaign ad

The Iowa Supreme Court in May reaffirmed that public officials and figures face a higher burden in defamation lawsuits.

Rick Bertrand, a Republican state senator from Sioux City, sued his 2010 election opponent, Rick Mullin, and the Iowa Democratic Party after the Democrats ran a campaign ad that tied Bertrand to a controversial sleep aid

marketed by his one-time employer, a Japanese pharmaceutical company. Bertrand argued in his defamation lawsuit that he was not involved in marketing

the drug and worked in a different division of the company. A jury in 2012 awarded Bertrand \$231,000, and he promoted the decision as the first step in cleaning up American politics.

The Iowa Supreme Court reversed the decision, ruling that Bertrand could not prove that the defendants acted with "actual malice" — knowledge that the ad was false or with reckless disregard for falsity — and indicating that ruling otherwise would stifle political speech protected by the First Amendment. [Bertrand v. Mullin, No. 12–0649, May 16, 2014]

## Dismissed Warren County employees allege open meetings violations

Warren County employees whose jobs were eliminated in a cost-cutting move this spring have accused the Board of Supervisors of violating the open meetings law by not discussing the reorganization in open session.

Six of the 11 employees who were terminated sued the county. During the trial in late July, the county administrator admitted deliberately avoiding talking to a quorum of the supervisors at one time about the dismissals in order to skirt the meetings law. The reorganization plan was not made available to the public until a few minutes before a special meeting in April. By that time, the county had already issued the severance packages and hired vendors to take over the fired employees' responsibilities.

District Judge Mary Gunderson is expected to rule in the case this fall.

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## Judge reverses himself, unseals lawsuit against Ankeny police

Polk County District Judge Michael Huppert changed his mind in July about granting a plaintiff's request to seal her lawsuit against the Ankeny Police Department.

The plaintiff, a police informant known in court documents only as "Jane Doe," is suing Ankeny police, claiming they failed in their duty to protect her when she was raped during an undercover assignment. The plaintiff's attorney, Roxanne Conlin, had asked Huppert to seal the lawsuit for the safety of her client, and he complied. However, Huppert reversed his order after a *Des Moines Register* reporter obtained a copy of the lawsuit and wrote about it. Legal experts had said sealing a lawsuit against a government agency is unusual and rarely appropriate.

## Muscatine County stops archiving email

The Muscatine County Board of Supervisors passed a records retention policy in April that declared that the county would no longer archive county email on county servers. Individual employees or officials can make arrangements to back up email on their own machines. County attorney Alan Ostergren indicated that the new policy was a reaction to records requests by *The Des Moines Register* related to a situation in which a jailer used his Taser four times to shock a mentally disabled woman to force her to change her clothes.

## W.D.M. hires city manager without vote

West Des Moines issued a news release naming a new city manager in January without public discussion or a vote. Mayor Steve Gaer said that Tom Hadden, the Metro Waste Authority executive director, was the only person interviewed because the council considered him perfect for the job.

## 2014 Members

#### SUSTAINING MEMBERS

Cedar Rapids Gazette Company

Cityview

Des Moines Register and Tribune Company

Iowa Broadcasters Association

**Iowa Cubs** 

**Iowa Newspaper Association** 

Iowa Public Television

KCCI-TV, Des Moines, Hearst Television, Inc.

KCRG-TV, Cedar Rapids, Cedar Rapids

**Television Company** 

Meredith Corporation

**Quad-City Times** 

WHO-TV, Des Moines, Local TV, LLC

Woodward Communications, Inc., TH Media, Dyersville Commercial, Cascade Pioneer, Woodward Radio Group-Waterloo

#### FIRST AMENDMENT MEMBERS

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Ames Daily Tribune

Associated Press, Iowa Bureau

Greenlee School of Journalism and

Communication, Iowa State University

The Hawk Eye, Burlington

Iowa Association for Justice

Iowa Association of School Boards

Iowa Broadcast News Association

Iowa High School Press Association

Iowa Library Association

School of Journalism and Mass Communication,

University of Iowa